

# Yaum-ul Jumu`ah

Importance of Friday



# Importance

- ◆ Adam was created on a Friday
- ◆ He was sent down from Heaven
- ◆ He died
- ◆ The last hour would be on a Friday
- ◆ There is a time on Friday when du`a is accepted by Allah

# Importance

- ◆ Yaum-ul-Jumu`ah is more important than Eid-ul-Fitr and Eid-ul-Adha
- ◆ Friday is the head day of the week
- ◆ Taking a ghusl and attend for the khutbah in the first hour is like sacrificing camel-cow, sheep, chicken, egg, then the angels attend listening to the khutbah

# Qur`an

- ◆ “Oh you who believe! when the call for prayer is made on the day of Jumu`ah, Hasten to the remembrance of Allah and leave off all transactions. That is better for you if you do know.”
- ◆ Thikr—1.khutbah 2. the prophet never did a jumu`ah without a khutbah 3.sallu kama ra`aitumooni uslli
- ◆ Thikr means salaah

# Caution

- ◆ Anyone who intentionally misses three consecutive Jumu`ah Allah will seal their heart.
- ◆ Hypocritical attitude



# khutbah

◆ Hasan and Husain with 2 red shirts on tripping and walking- “innamaa amwaalukum wa awlaadukum fitnah”  
He descended the pulpit, put them in front of him and continue with the khutbah.

◆ Ibn Qayyim. Salli yaa fulaan!!

◆ For a genuine need

# Khutbah

❖ Abi rifaa` a3h al-adwi- anarajulun ghareeb yas aluan deenihi. Laa yadri deenahu..so the prophet came down from the pulpit sat on a chair(wood and iron) taught him islam and then continued his khutbah

❖ Iza jaa a ahadukumul masjid wal imaamu yakhtub fal yarka3 rak atain khafifatain

# Khutbah

❖ Anyone who speaks on the day of jumu'ah whilst the imam is delivering the sermon is like a donkey fetching books and the one who asks him to be silent has lost the reward of the prayer.

❖ Man lagha laa jumu` ahta lah

# QASR wa JAM'A

## Salat-ul-qasr

- ◆ Salat-ul-safar
- ◆ 4:101..Annisaaa

## Salat-ul-jam'a

- ◆ Khawf
- ◆ Matar
- ◆ Marad
- ◆ U'zr
- ◆ Hajah
- ◆ Safar
- ◆ Arafah(zuhr wa asr-  
and  
muszalifah(magrib+ai  
sha



# Hukm for Salat-ul-safar

- ◆ Hukm according to the four mazahib
- ◆ Fard muayyan – hanafi
- ◆ Fard mukhayyar-some ashaab shafi
- ◆ Sunnah –most famous opinion of Malik
- ◆ Rukhsah-most famous of Shafi

# Rukhsah

- ◆ Sadaqatun tasaqqallahu biha alaikum faqbalu saqadatahu” hadith-Umar
- ◆ “Innallah wada’a anilmusafir assaum wa shatrassalaah-hadith”-an Abi Aa’mir
- ◆ “Annabiyya(sas) kana utimmussalah fissafar wa yaqsur wa yasum wa yuftir wa yuakkkhiruzzuhr wa yuajjilulasr wa yuakkkhirul maghrib

# Fard Muayyan/Fard Mukhayyar Wasunnah

- ◆ “Furidatissalah rak’atain rak’atain fa uqirrat salatussafar wa zida fi salatilhadr”Aa’isha
- ◆ Annahu atammas salata qat



# Distance

- ◆ Four burd(barid)- Malik Shafi Ahmad and jamah katheera
- ◆ Equals a day's travelling by foot at medium pace
- ◆ 3 days- abu haneefa and his companions and kufiyoon



# Length of stay

- ◆ 3 days -shafi
- ◆ 4 days-hanbali
- ◆ 14 days-abu haneefa
- ◆ Leave last building- malik

